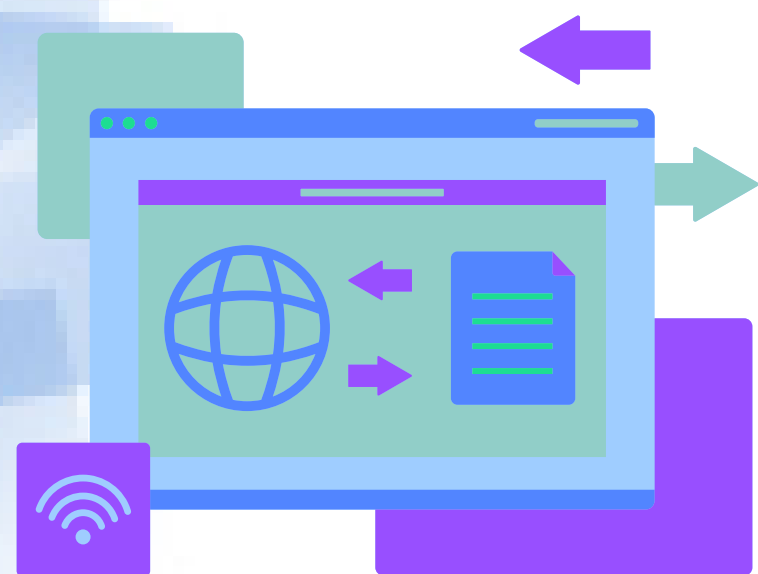




Dzień Bezpiecznego Internetu

